APPENDIX A
About the Authors

Rolando Anillo-Badia is a counsel at the law firm Fowler Rodriguez Valdes-Fauli. He specializes in U.S.-Cuba Federal Regulations, Cuban Law and International Law and is President of the Cuban Claims Owners Association. Mr. Anillo-Badia acts as a mediator in civil disputes. He has practiced law in Cuba as well as in the United States. Born in Santiago de Cuba, he graduated cum laude from University of Havana law school in 1988, and received his MBA from Barry University in 1997.

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Oscar A. Echevarría is a businessman, economic consultant and academic. He is the founder and current President of Global Expand LLC., a Washington, D.C.-based company devoted to helping small and medium size firms in Spain, Latin America and the United States to establish cross-border and national strategic alliances. From 1992 to 1995 he was Chairman and CEO of Czarnikov-Rionda Company of New York, a company that he turned into the largest Hispanic-owned business in the U.S. He has been a Professor of Economics at the Graduate School of Georgetown University, the Universidad Católica Andrés Bello in Caracas and a guest lecturer at Stanford University, Wharton Management Science Institute and Harvard Kennedy School of Government. He has published extensively on foreign debt and foreign exchange policies and on the economies of Cuba and Venezuela. Dr. Echevarría holds a Ph.D. in Economics from Georgetown University.

Alfredo Echeverría, AIA, studied architecture at the University of Havana, completing his Bachelor of Architecture at The Catholic University of America in Washington, D.C., where he also obtained a Master’s Degree on City and Regional Planning. Echeverría served as the Associate Director of the DC Office of Planning overseeing the formulation of the first Comprehensive Plan for the Nation’s Capital. During his tenure he served as Commissioner on the Na-
tional Capital Planning Commission. He has lectured extensively and provided professional services to federal and local governments, international organizations and private clients in the USA, Europe, Latin America, the Caribbean and the Middle East. Echeverría has been the recipient of numerous awards from government, professional peer and civic organizations.

Ilan Ehrlich is an assistant professor of history at Bergen Community College in Paramus, New Jersey. He received his Ph.D. in Latin American history in September of 2009 from the Graduate Center, City University of New York. His forthcoming book, entitled, *Eduardo Chibás: The Incorrigible Man of Cuban Politics* is a political biography that explores the role of messianism and charisma in defending democratic institutions. During the 2008-2009 academic year, Dr. Ehrlich was a dissertation fellow at the Leon Levy Center for Biography.


Max Fitzpatrick is a Ph.D. student in the Department of Sociology at the University of New Mexico. His areas of academic interest are social movements and political institutions in Latin America.

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G. B. Hagelberg had an intimate view of Cuba’s sugar industry and economy as a journalist on the island from 1960 to 1968 and is the author of numerous publications, including a book-length study, *The Caribbean Sugar Industries: Constraints and Opportunities* (1974). From 1980 to 1986, he served as the resident sugar adviser of the government of Barbados and was decorated for his services with an Honorary Silver Crown of Merit in the Order of Barbados. More recently, he contributed to *Reinventing the Cuban Sugar Agroindustry*, edited by Jorge Pérez-López and José Álvarez (2005).

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Miriam Leiva se graduó como Licenciada en Relaciones Internacionales en el Instituto Superior ISRI, La Habana, en el que luego fue profesora invitada. Tabajo más de 20 años en el Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores, llegando a ala funcionaria hasta 1992, cuando fue expulsada por pérdida de la confiabilidad política. Laboró hasta 2003 como profesora particular de inglés y desde 1996 es periodista independiente. Fue una de las fundadoras de Damas de Blanco, permaneciendo hasta 2008, y continua el activismo en defensa de los derechos humanos.

Arturo López Levy is PhD Candidate at the Josef Korbel School of International Studies at the University of Denver. He was a Research Associate at the Institute for the Study of Israel in the Middle East (ISIME). Lopez Levy has taught courses about American politics, Comparative Politics, Problems of International Relations, and Latin American Politics at the University of Denver, the University of Colorado at Boulder and the Colorado School of Mines. He is a consultant for the New America Foundation and the Inter-American Dialogue.

Luis R. Luis is an international economist in Massachusetts specializing in international finance and investments. He has long been involved with international finance and investments as an officer of international organizations, commercial banks and investment management companies.

Mallorie E. Marino is a graduate of The Institute of World Politics in Washington, DC, where she received her Master’s degree in National Security and Statecraft. She received a certificate in Hispanic Studies from the University of Salamanca while living abroad for a year in Spain and obtained her Bachelor’s degree in Spanish Language and Literature at the University of Colorado. Her field of expertise is Public Diplomacy and Political Warfare, with extensive experience in the study of Communism and post-Communism.

Gary Maybarduk is a PhD economist, a retired Foreign Service Officer and a member of the ASCE Board. He has been writing on the Cuban economy since 1999 when he was Counselor for Economic and Political Affairs in the U.S. Interests Section in Havana.

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Roberto Orro Fernández graduated as an economist from the University of Havana, Cuba. He holds a Master in Economics from el Colegio de México, one of the top institutions in the teaching of Economics in Latin America. Mr. Orro has accumulated a vast professional experience in different countries. He worked in the military construction sector in Cuba, as a lecturer researcher in the University of Havana, the University of Guanajuato, Mexico, and as an economic consultant for private firms in Puerto Rico. He currently works as an independent economic and financial consultant in San Juan, Puerto Rico. He is a member of the Board of the Association for the Study of the Cuban Economy since 1997 and has made contributions in the fields of monetary policy, dollarization in Cuba and economic and political transition in former socialist countries.

José Manuel Pallí nació en Cuba, se crió en la Argentina—lo que lo convierte en un Cubargie—y vive en Miami desde hace más de treinta años. Es abogado en la Argentina desde 1975 y en el estado de la Florida desde 1985, especializándose en el Derecho Registral y Notarial y en asesorar inversiones y desa-
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**Elaine Scheye**, President, The Scheye Group Ltd, provides international advisory services to academic medical centers and the biotechnology sector with emphasis on Latin America. Her advisory services are predicated upon a career’s worth of experience working in major academic medical centers with their physician leaders, senior executives, board members, an international accounting firm, and with investment banking firms. She also serves as adjunct faculty. She is frequently invited to speak at major international conferences and is researching, writing, and speaking about the healthcare and biotechnology sector in Cuba.

**Joseph L. Scarpaci** is Associate Professor of Marketing at the West College of Business, West Liberty University, West Liberty, West Virginia.

**Rodolfo J. Stusser, M.D.** has had a 42-year career as consultant, professor and researcher at the University of Havana. He was a pioneer in Cuba on primary health care general medicine research and on global health policy and system research. A former cardiovascular physiologist, general internist and practitioner, he specialized on clinical biostatistics/epidemiology, pioneering multi-factorial analysis of Cuba’s primary health care and the execution of the first Cuban clinical and population cancer and heart trials. He coordinated cancer research with East European COMECON nations, advised Nicaragua’s Ministry of Public Health on infant mortality reduction and scientific/technological programs during 1988-90.
and taught in Managua Universities under a cooperation agreement with WHO and UNESCO. While in Cuba, he collaborated with professors at Wake Forest, Minnesota and Washington Universities. In 2006, he had to retire as MD, because from 1994-2009 the Cuban Ministry of Public Health denied exit permission for 33 invitations from U.S. universities/societies to lecture and collaborate.

**Jose Vazquez** was born in La Habana and migrated to the United States at the age of eleven. He is a senior at Georgetown University, pursuing studies in government and planning on attending law school. Prior to Georgetown University, he attended Miami-Dade Honors College, where he earned an Associates in Arts degree. He is an active member in the Georgetown Cuban American Student Association and Roots of Hope/Raíces de Esperanza.

**Maria Werlau** is an international consultant based in northern New Jersey and co-founder/director of the non-profit “Cuba Archive” project.